**Test on Part 3 (The Experiences of Germans Under The Nazis)**

You need to answer **all six questions** from this section, using the sources specifically for answering Q1, Q2 and Q3.

**Interpretation A** – From Account Rendered by Melita Maschmann (1964). Maschmann joined the League of German Girls (Maidens) in March 1933. She was arrested after the war as a Nazi Party member, and was sent to prison.

I remember with more pleasure the weekend outings, the hikes, sports, campfires and youth hostelling. Occasionally there would be field exercises with neighbouring groups. I began to play truant from school as work for the Hitler Youth took up more and more of my time and energy. I would often leave the house at 5:00am and only arrive at school for the second or third lesson.

**Interpretation B** – Adapted from an account by a young German, Arno Klönne, whose parents were teachers and had access to banned books. I his account he remembers his time in the Hitler Youth during 1940.

When I was older, I became a Hitler Youth leader. I found the need for absolute obedience unpleasant. The Nazis preferred people not to have a mind of their own. In our troop the activities consisted almost entirely of endless military drill. Even if sport or shooting practice or a singsong was planned, we always had to drill first.

Answer questions **01**, **02**, **03**, **04**, **05** and **06.**

1. How does **Interpretation B** differ from **Interpretation A** about the Hitler Youth?

Explain your answer using **Interpretations A** and **B** and your contextual knowledge.

**[4 marks]**

1. Why might the authors of **Interpretations A** and **B** have a different interpretation about the Hitler Youth?

Explain your answer using **Interpretations A** and **B** and your contextual knowledge.

**[4 marks]**

1. Which interpretation do you find more convincing about the Hitler Youth?

Explain your answer using **Interpretations A** and **B** and your contextual knowledge.

**[8 marks]**

1. Describe how the Nazis gained control over German Christians.

**[4 marks]**

1. In what ways were art and culture used by the Nazis?

Explain your answer. **[8 marks]**

1. Which of the following groups were more affected by Nazi policies?
   * Farmers and agricultural workers
   * Industrial and factory workers?

Explain your answer with reference to **both** groups of people. **[12 marks]**