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| The urban world  An increasingly urban world  What is urbanization?  How does urbanization vary around the world?  Why do cities grow? Push and pull  What are megacities and where are they located? | Rio de Janeiro  What is Rio like?  How and why has Rio grown?  Land uses in Rio  Social challenges and solutions  Health care  Education  Water supply  Energy |
| Economic challenges in Rio  Types of employment in Rio  Unemployment and the informal economy  Crime in Rio  Improving Rio’s environment  Traffic congestion and air pollution  Water pollution  Waste pollution | Squatter settlements (favelas)  Why have they grown?  Where are they located (Rocinha)?  **Challenges**  Construction  Employment  Services  Crime  Health  **Positives**  Favela improvements – Favela Bairro project  The Olympics and favelas |

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| Urban change in the UK  Major UK urban areas  Population distribution in the UK  Introduction to Bristol  Characteristics  International importance  Bristol and migration  Urban change and cultural opportunities in Bristol  Leisure  Shopping | Urban change and the environment  European Green Capital  Integrated transport  Urban greening  Environmental challenges  Dereliction  Urban sprawl  Creating a clean environment in Bristol  Waste disposal  Atmospheric pollution (traffic) |
| Urban change and economic opportunities  How has Bristol’s industry changed?  Why are high-tech (footloose) industries found in Bristol?  Examples of quaternary industries  Social inequality in Bristol  Deprivation in Filwood  Affluence in Stoke Bishop | New housing for Bristol  The green belt  Greenfield and brownfield development  The Temple Quarter regeneration  Why do it? What was it like?  To what extent has it been successful  How has the area been regenerated |