**Test on Part 1 (Peacemaking)**

You need to answer **all four questions** from this section, using the sources specifically for answering Q1 and Q2.

**Source D** – A cartoon published in Britain in February 1919 entitled ‘Giving Him Rope’.



**Source E** – A German newspaper cartoon published in July 1919, entitled ‘Clemenceau the Vampire’. The figure on the bed represents Germany.



**Source F** – From J M Keynes’ book ‘The Economic Consequences of the Peace’ published in 1919. Keynes was a leading economist who worked for the British government but resigned in protest three weeks before the Treaty of Versailles was signed.

*Nations should not morally visit on the children of their enemies the wrongdoings of parents or of rulers. The Treaty includes no provisions for the economic recovery of Europe – nothing to make the defeated Central Empires into good neighbours. The Big Three were preoccupied with other issues – Clemenceau to crush the economic life of his enemy, Lloyd George to bring home something that would be acceptable for a week, the President to do nothing that was not just and right.*

Answer questions **01**, **02**, **03** and **04**.

1. Study **Source D**.

**Source D** opposes Germany. How do you know?

Explain your answer by using **Source D** and your contextual knowledge.

**[4 marks]**

1. Study **Sources E** and **F.**

How useful are **Sources E and F** to a historian studying opinions about the Treaty of Versailles?

Explain your answer using **Sources E** and **F** and your contextual knowledge.

**[12 marks]**

1. Write an account of how the Treaty of Versailles caused problems for Germany.

**[8 marks]**

1. Clemenceau was the least satisfied of the ‘Big Three’ by the Treaty of Versailles.

How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.

**[16 marks]**

**[SPaG: 4 marks]**